

LLM International Legal Studies (Distance Learning) Programme Specification

<https://www.bradford.ac.uk/courses/pg/international-legal-studies-distance-learning/>

Academic Year:	2023/24
Degree Awarding Body:	University of Bradford
Target and interim award(s) at Level 7, Framework for Higher Education Qualifications (FHEQ):	Master of Laws (LLM) Postgraduate Diploma (PGDip) Postgraduate Certificate (PGCert)
Programme duration:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ 12 months Full-time (September intake) ▪ 15 months Full-time (January intake) ▪ 24-48 months Part-time
Date last confirmed and/or minor modification approved by Faculty Board	December 2020

Please note: This programme specification has been published in advance of the academic year to which it applies. Every effort has been made to ensure that the information is accurate at the time of publication, but changes may occur given the interval between publishing and commencement of teaching. Any change which impacts the terms and conditions of an applicant's offer will be communicated to them. Upon commencement of the programme, students will receive further detail about their course and any minor changes will be discussed and/or communicated at this point.

Introduction

The new Distance Learning (DL) LLM in International Legal Studies is part of a portfolio of four new DL LLM programmes, which implement the School of Law strategic vision for growth and development by entering into the distance learning education. The DL LLMs together with the four LLMs delivered on campus provide the basis for a vibrant postgraduate community as well as the framework for development of further innovative interdisciplinary postgraduate courses in the future.

This LLM which is the distance learning version of the LLM International Legal Studies programme delivered on campus contributes towards enhancing the research-led teaching strategy of the School and the University, with a strong focus on internationalisation, and is geared towards 'making knowledge work'. This new LLM retains and builds on the strengths of the current on campus LLM provision. It retains innovative elements of the structure, content and delivery of the on-campus programme, engages with current global, regional and national challenges, with a strong focus on developing deep knowledge of the subject matter and employability skills for the varied sectors of work that graduates from the programme would aspire to.

The distance learning delivery aims to share these benefits with a broader audience by engaging those individuals based around the world who due to a variety of reasons are unable to join the LLM programme delivered on campus. The DL programme utilises a range of distance learning technologies, which ensure universal accessibility of the programme's extensive online resources while allowing students to learn at a time, place and pace that suit their individual needs.

These online resources are accompanied by collaborative and participative methodologies. For each module studied in addition to pre-recorded lectures and asynchronous learning students have the opportunity to attend synchronous (live) online session and engage in further online debates and discussions with fellow students and tutors using carefully selected technologies.

The LLM International Legal Studies is designed to provide a challenging and stimulating programme of study which considers law in its international social, economic and political contexts. To ensure that all students have the requisite knowledge and skills to effectively engage with the programme and its distance learning nature, there is an intensive 20 hours introductory module taught online over the first two weeks of the academic year which provides an introduction to distance learning education and learning technologies, legal concepts, institutions and sources as well as academic writing and research skills.

The two core modules provide the student with knowledge of the broader regulatory context and sustainability dimension. Students also prepare for the final part of the Master's programme which is a dissertation through which they have the opportunity to study a particular topic of their choice in detail. The range of optional modules offered allow students to follow a particular interest with a focus on global legal issues.

The programme is not aimed at preparing students for a particular professional path, instead it seeks to develop their critical thinking, research, analytical and communication skills which will help them succeed in their chosen field. Therefore, the programme is of interest to anyone wishing to deepen their understanding of law in a global context and graduates are likely to go on to pursue a variety of paths including careers in; business, legal practice, teaching and academia.

The capstone project is either a DL dissertation of 15,000 words or an advanced report pursuant to an internship. This will provide the student with the opportunity to research and prepare a substantial analysis of a specialist area of interest to them as well as demonstrate understanding of the complex policy and practical dimensions of the subject, thereby preparing them with the knowledge and skills for their chosen career.

Programme Aims

The programme is intended to:

- provide students with detailed knowledge about law in its international context which enables them to evaluate research and advanced scholarship in specific aspects of legal study in its international context. This includes the capacity to evaluate existing theories and methodologies and, where appropriate, propose new hypotheses
- develop their ability to work with their knowledge of legal principles and apply them to new situations in order to arrive at imaginative and innovative solutions and interpretations
- develop excellent communication skills including writing skills commensurate with LLM level study and advanced scholarship
- develop their advanced legal research skills, help them to gain a comprehensive understanding of research techniques available, together with the ability to employ suitable research methods and to appreciate factors relevant to research design in order

to facilitate the completion of a substantial research project in their chosen area of law in an international context

Admission Requirements

We take into consideration a number of factors when assessing your application. It's not just about your grades; we take the time to understand your personal circumstances and make decisions based on your potential to thrive at university and beyond.

Students with a disability will be assessed on the same grounds as anyone else. If you want to find out more about the support available from the Disability Service you can contact them before you apply at <https://www.bradford.ac.uk/disability/before/>.

Language requirements

As the programme is taught in English, students need to demonstrate their proficiency by having GCSE English (or an equivalent national Level 2 qualification) at Grade 4 (old Grade C) or above. This requirement is only waived if you have completed a first degree in the UK or another English-speaking country within the last 2 years. If your first language is not English, you will be subject to the University's language requirements for entry which are currently:

- IELTS requirements of 6.5 overall, with a minimum of 5.5 in each sub-test.
- TOEFL requirement of 94 overall, with sub-tests of at least 18 in Reading, 17 in Writing, 17 in Listening and 20 in Speaking.
- the equivalent score in another recognised test – we do not accept the TOEIC test.

Academic requirements

For the LLM International Legal Studies, the student will usually have an undergraduate Bachelor's degree in a social science discipline (which may or may not be in law) classified at Lower Second Class (2:2) or above.

Recognition of Prior Learning

Consideration of applications will be based on a combination of formal academic qualifications and other relevant experience. Applications are welcome from students with non-standard qualifications or mature students (those over 21 years of age on entry) with significant relevant experience.

If applicants have prior certificated learning or professional experience which may be equivalent to parts of this programme, the University has procedures to evaluate and recognise this learning in order to provide applicants with exemptions from specified modules or parts of the programme.

Programme Mode of Study and Intakes

The programme will be delivered exclusively online and there will be two enrolments each academic year in September and January. Within the programme students will receive training on distance learning methods and on the software of the University of Bradford, which they will have to use.

Due to the online nature of the programme, students must have access to a reliable internet connection and a laptop or a desktop. A limited number of laptops are available on loan from the University to students eligible for assistance or who are in need of specific support. Disabled students may be able to apply for a purchase funded by Disabled Students' Allowance.

There is a “standard” (Part-time) programme and an “accelerated” (Full-time) version. In the full-time version, the September programme will run for 12 months while the January programme will run for 15 months.

The part-time version will have to be completed within 48 months. This version will provide students with more flexibility in module selection. Students will be allowed to select 20-60 credits per semester compared to 60-credits per semester in the full-time programme.

Programme Learning Outcomes

PGCert International Legal Studies at FHEQ Level 7

To be eligible for this award students will be able to:

1. Demonstrate a detailed understanding, at a practical and theoretical level, of the international context in which law operates
2. Appreciate the conceptual relationship between legal provisions in any given area and their underlying theoretical and/or policy frameworks which are context specific
3. Analyse complex problems, both factual and theoretical, and show an ability to synthesise and critically assess the relevance of the law to a considered solution
4. Carry out research using primary and secondary legal and other relevant material and data
5. Evaluate arguments, assumptions and abstract concepts in order to formulate judgements and identify a range of solutions to a given problem

PGDip International Legal Studies at FHEQ Level 7

To be eligible for this award students will additionally be able to:

6. Evaluate arguments and assumptions and abstract concepts in order to use that analysis to support their own hypotheses and suggestions.
7. Demonstrate the capacity to work independently and reflect on their own learning in order to identify their strengths and weaknesses and identify opportunities for lifelong learning.
8. Write to professional standards for an academic audience and be able to prepare a variety of different outputs suitable for a variety of audiences.

LLM International Legal Studies at FHEQ Level 7

To be eligible for the Degree award of Master students will additionally be able to:

9. Demonstrate an understanding of how the boundaries of knowledge are extended through academic research which requires an in-depth critical exposition in an agreed area, based on the examination of primary and/or secondary data;
10. Demonstrate a comprehensive understanding of techniques applicable to their own research and advanced scholarship and use a range of research methods and research design in order to complete a substantial research project.

Learning and Teaching Strategy

This DL LLM programme aims to integrate applied and theoretical knowledge with assessment processes that test knowledge, application and analysis of the subject. To this end, the learning, teaching and assessment strategy for this programme has been developed to help the student build their knowledge incrementally over the period of study and to develop their research, critical thinking and writing skills.

Due to the distance learning nature of the programme, all sessions are delivered online using online legal resources and appropriate learning technologies. The Virtual Learning Environment (VLE) for each module is the hub of knowledge through which all module materials are accessed and where a big part of student work takes place.

Students are able to find links there to the live sessions, pre-recorded lectures, weblinks, audio and video files and other digital forms. A module manual is provided with each module to provide an outline of the module structure, content, learning and teaching strategy and assessment format. The manual is complemented by more detailed study guides which provide guidance on the topic of the weekly study and contain the learning materials (pre-recorded lectures, slides, tutorial tasks, self-study tasks) the reading lists, and other useful information for each week.

The DL LLM International Legal Studies aims to support the students learning in a number of ways. Firstly, there is the scheduled online class time, and we expect them to attend all scheduled classes as the interaction with the tutors and the other students will be beneficial to their learning. All live sessions will be recorded, and the text will be made available to cover primarily those who miss the live sessions and those who wish to revisit them. Online classes contain a variety of activities from traditional lecture style input by the tutor to explain often complex ideas and principles, to individual and group tasks to allow them to practice the skills and knowledge they have been developing.

Learning is asynchronous (at the student's own time) and synchronous (live). The number of synchronous sessions per module varies depending on the module content and learning needs. A typical LLM module offers 4 synchronous ("live") sessions focusing on delivering content, clarifying issues on the law topics, and discussing answers to student tasks. Two additional 2-hour synchronous sessions focus on module revisions, the design of and preparation for the summative assessments and the collection of student feedback which will be used to improve module delivery.

The remaining period of the module is used for asynchronous learning. This allows students more flexibility and control of their learning as they will be able to study the module at their own time and pace.

Each 20 credits module represents approximately 200 hours of study time broken down into formal tutor-led live online sessions as well as engagement via the Virtual Learning Environment (VLE) and independent study. Case study analysis and discussion is used to contextualise learning and the application of techniques.

As a distance learning programme, the DL LLM is based on the expectation that students will work independently in the biggest part of their study. Students are expected to take responsibility for their own learning and engage with the materials and ideas provided. Students must therefore prepare for all live sessions and take all opportunities offered to develop their skills and knowledge, while they have to use the period of self-study to progress on the target of achieving the learning outcomes.

Opportunities for collaborative learning will also be made available. A key element of the DL LLM involves the development of interpersonal skills and the provision of opportunities to work and learn collaboratively with fellow students and/or academics. These opportunities are available through the participation in the live sessions, various discussion forums and the provision of written feedback from module tutors on a series of formative tasks. The nature of the collaborative activities varies, though typically students may be required to engage as a group, develop and discuss a case(s)/scenario and provide solutions based on sound analysis and logical arguments using information from varying sources. Constructive feedback is provided by peers and the module leader/tutor.

Face-to-face interaction and engagement is also made possible through the opportunity to attend the Law School, Summer School in Bradford or to attend up to 40 credits of the programme in Bradford.

We therefore cater for a variety of learning styles and preferences and aim to create an inclusive and inspiring learning environment where the student can engage with the material studied in the ways most suitable to them. However, we also want them to push themselves out of their comfort zone, learn new things and develop intellectually and personally and we therefore hope they will engage in as many of the activities as possible to give the best possible chance of achieving the learning outcomes and demonstrating this through various assessments.

Assessment Strategy

The assessment strategy on this programme is robust, adopting a range of assessment methods, all submitted online, thereby aiming to be inclusive, and giving students the opportunity to play to their strengths while also developing areas of weakness.

Assessment is based on the skills and knowledge developed throughout the programme and the DL LLM International Legal Studies employs a variety of assessment methods- both formative and summative. The assessments are structured in such a way as to help them demonstrate that they meet the learning outcomes of each module and the programme overall. There are no timed, closed book examinations for this programme. Instead, we use a variety of programme work assignments to develop and test their research, critical thinking, problem solving and writing skills. The student might therefore be asked to write a traditional academic essay, to create a portfolio of activities, to write a book review or

develop a research plan. The type of assessment for each module will be specified in the module descriptor with more detail being available in the module handbook.

There is a balance of formative and summative assessments, including feedback during individual and group task to ensure that students are supported effectively in their learning and are able to produce their best work for the summative assessment. Formative assessment is built into specific modules but not all, the expectation being that the student develop as independent learners, they will need to rely less on this form of support and can transfer the skills learned from one module to another.

Curriculum

The curriculum may change, subject to the University's programme approval, monitoring and review procedures.

Student Journey

The DL LLM International Human Rights Law and Development comprises a taught component and a research element. The student will study 120 credits of taught modules and undertake a 60 credits independent research project which culminates in the writing of their dissertation or research report. Most students, it is expected, will enrol on the Programme with the intention of completing the entire LLM. However, there are various formal exit points should they decide that studying for the full LLM is no longer possible. Successful completion of 60 credits of taught modules will make them eligible for a Postgraduate Certificate while 120 credits of taught modules will qualify them for a Postgraduate Diploma.

There will be two cohorts of students in each academic year- a September and January intake. The two cohorts will run alongside each other, with students in January studying modules in a different order to the September intake. The January intake will commence the programme studying Semester 2 modules and complete (in the full-time version of the programme) the taught element of their programme alongside the September cohort. However, in the full-time version, the January intake will have until March of the following year to complete their dissertation/advanced research report, thereby completing their studies in 15 months. The January cohort will have the opportunity to attend the summer school. They could also secure an internship in the summer whilst the September cohort are completing their dissertation. The summer school is also available to the September intake students.

In the part-time version there are a number of options for students. Students have a longer period of up to 48 months (instead of 12-15 for the full-time programme) to complete their studies. These students will have the option to select between 20 and 60 credits per semester and they have up to 36 months to complete the modules of the programme before starting their dissertation.

Programme Structure

In the beginning of the course, students will be required to attend an intensive 20 hours non-credit bearing DL module- Foundations of Law and Skills (DL), which will provide them with the foundation necessary to study for the DL LLM through distance learning. There will be a "diagnostic test" at the end of the module to establish a baseline of knowledge to

target additional support for students. Based on the results of the test, the LLM programme team will prepare additional support for students in the form of additional sessions (e.g training on learning technologies, academic skills advice sessions etc), in the identified areas from the test. The sessions will be delivered during the LLM course.

Core content

In the main programme students will study two 20 credits of core modules (one in each of semester 1 and 2). These are Sustainable Development Law in Contemporary Business and Society (20 credits) and Regulatory Theory and Practice (20 credits).

Module Code	Module Title	Type	Credit	FHEQ Level	Study Period
LAW6029-Z	Foundations of Law and Skills	Core	0	6	S1 or S2
LAW7054-B	Sustainable development law in contemporary business and society (DL)	Core	20	7	Sem 1
LAW7058-B	Regulatory theory and practice (DL)	Core	20	7	Sem 2

These modules will provide the student with knowledge of the broader regulatory context and the implications for human rights protection and development. Sustainable Development Law in Contemporary Business and Society explores the principle of sustainable development and its implementation, including the impacts and responsibilities of businesses in the modern context and their impacts on society and human rights. The Regulatory Theory and Practice module will introduce the student to a critical examination of the underlying theories and rationale for regulation and a critical discussion of the various approaches to and forms of regulation, with a focus on the business dimensions of this practice and the implications for human rights.

Optional modules

In addition to the core modules, the student will also study four optional 20 credits modules from a wide list of options. The modules studied provide the student with detailed subject knowledge and the skills they will need to successfully complete the final part of the LLM programme which is their dissertation. Alternatively, the students can select, instead of an option, 20 credits from the list of University DL electives that are available.

Module Code	Module Title	Type	Credits	FHEQ Level	Study Period
LAW7050-B	International intellectual property law (DL)	Option	20	7	Sem 1
LAW7051-B	International Humanitarian Law (DL)	Option	20	7	Sem 1
LAW7052-B	International Environmental Law (DL)	Option	20	7	Sem 1
LAW7055-B	International commercial contracts and e-commerce (DL)	Option	20	7	Sem 1
LAW7057-B	International Petroleum Law (DL)	Option	20	7	Sem 1
LAW7065-B	International Human Rights Law (DL)	Option	20	7	Sem 1
LAW7066-B	Public International Law (DL)	Option	20	7	Sem 1

Module Code	Module Title	Type	Credits	FHEQ Level	Study Period
LAW7067-B	International Trade and Investment Law (DL)	Option	20	7	Sem 1
LAW7060-B	International Banking and Finance Law (DL)	Option	20	7	Sem 1
LAW7049-B	International Competition Law (DL)	Option	20	7	Sem 1
LAW7079-B	Law and Ethics of Technology and Artificial Intelligence (DL)	Option	20	7	Sem 1
LAW7086-B	Data Protection and Privacy Law	Option	20	7	Sem 1
LAW7087-B	International Company and Corporate Governance Law	Option	20	7	Sem 1
LAW7090-B	Law of Financial Crime	Option	20	7	Sem 1
LAW7094-B	International Energy Law and Just Transition	Option	20	7	Sem 1
LAW7053-B	Immigration and Refugee Law (DL)	Option	20	7	Sem 2
LAW7059-B	International Commercial dispute resolution (DL)	Option	20	7	Sem 2
LAW7058-B	Regulatory theory and practice (DL)	Core	20	7	Sem 2
LAW7061-B	Law and Gender (DL)	Option	20	7	Sem 2
LAW7062-B	Cyber Law (DL)	Option	20	7	Sem 2
LAW7063-B	Climate Change Law and Policy	Option	20	7	Sem 2
LAW7064-B	Business Human Rights and Environment (DL)	Option	20	7	Sem 2
LAW7068-B	International Criminal Law (DL)	Option	20	7	Sem 2
LAW7069-B	Employment Law (DL)	Option	20	7	Sem 2
LAW7096-B	Mining and Critical Minerals Law and Policy	Option	20	7	Sem 2
LAW7092-B	International Waste Law and Circular Economy	Option	20	7	Sem 2
LAW7071-B	International Water Resources Law (DL)	Option	20	7	Sem 2
LAW7077-B	Regulation of Financial Technologies and Virtual Assets (DL)	Option	20	7	Sem 2
LAW7072-B	International Law of Taxation (DL)	Option	20	7	Sem 2
LAW7075-B	Regulations of Capital Markets and Securities (DL)	Option	20	7	Sem 2
LAW7088-B	International Insolvency Law	Option	20	7	Sem 2
LAW7089-B	Legal Technology	Option	20	7	Sem 2
LAW7074-B	Emerging Issues in Law	Option	20	7	Sem 3

Module Code	Module Title	Type	Credits	FHEQ Level	Study Period
	University Distance Learning Elective	Elective	20	7	S1 or S2

This will bring the total of the taught modules the student has studied to 120 credits. The list of modules available in any one year will be notified to the student at the beginning of the programme.

Research stage

The modules studied, in addition to a taught component of the dissertation module will provide the student with subject knowledge and skills necessary to complete the final research project- a dissertation or an advanced report following an internship. The taught component of the dissertation module will start in Semester 2 and will build on the introductory material in the non-credit bearing Foundations of Law and Skills, focusing on a variety of research methods. While the student is not expected to carry out empirical research to underpin their dissertation, they are expected to be able to understand and evaluate empirical work undertaken by others. As such, a working knowledge of issues in social research and issues in research methodology is important. Full-time students will be expected to commence the independent element of their dissertation in Semester 2b which starts in April for the September cohort and Semester 2 which starts in January for the January cohort:

Module Code	Module Title	Type	Credit	FHEQ Level	Study Period
LAW7056-E	Dissertation (DL)	Core	60	7	NSYR or FLYR

Part-time students will be expected to commence the independent element of their dissertation when they will have completed the modules and no later than 36 months after the start of their studies.

Assessment Regulations

This Programme conforms to the standard University Postgraduate Assessment Regulations which are available at <https://www.bradford.ac.uk/regulations>.

Achievable Awards

Students will be eligible to exit with the award of **Postgraduate Certificate in International Legal Studies** if they have successfully completed 60 credits and achieved the award learning outcomes.

Students will be eligible to exit with the award of **Postgraduate Diploma in International Legal Studies** if they have successfully completed at least 120 credits and achieved the award learning outcomes.

Students will be eligible for the award of **Degree of Master in International Legal Studies** if they have successfully completed at least 180 credits and achieved the award learning outcomes.

Minor Modification Schedule

Version Number	Brief description of Modification	Date of Approval (Faculty Board)
1	5 new law modules were added, LAW7070 removed, LAW7049-B, LAW7060-B and LAW7061-B were moved to sem 1 from sem 2	May 2021
2	Annual changes for 2021 academic year	June 2021
3	Annual changes for 2022 academic year	June 2022
4	Annual Changes for 2023 academic year, additional module options included.	May 2023