



Dementia Care Mapping (DCM) Publications List

These publications have either used DCM within an evaluation or they discuss its use. If there are papers of which you are aware which are not listed below please alert us to them by emailing dementia@bradford.ac.uk. Thank you.

Articles in peer-reviewed journals

Adams, T. (1996) Kitwood's approach to dementia and dementia care: A critical but appreciative review. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 23 (5): 948-953.

Algar, K., Woods, R.T. and Windle, G. (2016) Measuring the quality of life and well-being of people with dementia: A review of observational measures. *Dementia: The International Journal of Social Research and Practice*, 15 (4): 832-857.

Ballard, C.G. and Aarsland, D. (2009) Person-Centred Care and care mapping in dementia. *The Lancet Neurology*, 8 (4): 302-303.

Ballard, C.G., Thomas, A., Fossey, J., Lee, L., Jacoby, R., Lana, M.M et al (2004) A 3-month, randomized, placebo-controlled, neuroleptic discontinuation study in 100 people with dementia: The Neuropsychiatric Inventory median cutoff is a predictor of clinical outcome. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 65 (1): 114-119.

Ballard C., Powell, I., James, I., Reichelt, K., Myint, P., Potkins, et al (2002) Can psychiatric liaison reduce neuroleptic use and reduce health service utilization for dementia patients residing in care facilities. *International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*, 17 (2): 140-145.

Ballard, C.G., O' Brien, J.T., Reichelt, K. and Perry, E.K. (2002) Aromatherapy as a safe and effective treatment for the management of agitation in severe dementia: The results of a double-blind, placebo-controlled trial with Melissa. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 63 (7): 553-558.

Ballard C., O'Brien J., James, I., Myint, P., Lana, M., Potkins, D., et al (2001) Quality of life for people with dementia living in residential and nursing home care: the impact of performance on activities of daily living, behavioral and psychological symptoms, language skills and psychotropic drugs. *International Psychogeriatrics*, 13 (1): 93-106.

Ballard, C., Fossey, J., Chithramohan, R., Howard, R., Burns, A., Thompson, P., et al Fairbairn, A. (2001) Quality of care in private sector and NHS facilities for people with dementia: cross sectional survey. *British Medical Journal*, 323 (7310): 426-427.

Ballard, C., O'Brien, J., Swann, A., Fossey, J. and Lana, M. (2001) A 1-year follow-up study of behavioural and psychological symptoms in dementia (BPSD) amongst people in care environments. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 62 (8): 631-6.

Barbosa, A., Sousa, L., Nolan, M. and Figueiredo, D. (2015) Effects of Person-Centered Care approaches to dementia care on staff: A systematic review. *American Journal of Alzheimer's Disease and Other Dementias*, 30 (8): 713-722.

Barnes, S., Wasielewska, A., Raiswell, C. and Drummond, B. (2013) Exploring the mealtime experience in residential care settings for older people: An observational study. *Health and Social Care in the Community*, 21 (4): 442-450.

Barnes, S. (2006) Space, choice, control and quality of life in care settings for older people. *Environment and Behaviour*, 38 (5): 589-604.

Beavis, D., Simpson, S. and Graham, I. (2002) A literature review of Dementia Care Mapping: Methodological considerations and efficacy. *Journal of Psychiatric and Mental Health Nursing*, 9 (6): 725-36.

Beerens, H., Downs, M., Tan, F., Zwakhalen, S., Verbeek, H., de Boer B, Ruwaard, D, Hamers J (in press) Mood and other aspects of daily life of people with dementia living in long-term care facilities *Ageing and Mental Health*

Bone, C., Cheung, G. and Wade, B. (2010) Evaluating person centred care and Dementia Care Mapping in a psychogeriatric hospital in New Zealand: A pilot study. *New Zealand Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 57 (1): 35-40.

Bökberg, C., Ahlström, G., Leino-Kilpi, H., Soto-Martin, M. E., Cabrera, E., Verbeek, H., et al (2015) Care and service at home for persons with dementia in Europe. *Journal of Nursing Scholarship*, 47 (5): 407-416.

Bredin, K., Kitwood, T. and Wattis, J. (1995) Decline in quality of life for patients with severe dementia following a ward merger. *International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*, 10 (11): 967-973.

Brooker, D. J., Argyle, E., Scally, A. J. and Clancy, D. (2011) The enriched opportunities programme for people with dementia: A cluster-randomised controlled trial in 10 extra care housing schemes. *Ageing and Mental Health*, 15 (8): 1008-1017.

Brooker, D, Woolley, R. and Lee, D. (2007) Enriching opportunities for people living with dementia in nursing homes: An evaluation of a multi-level activity-based model of care. *Ageing and Mental Health*, 11 (4): 361-370.

Brooker, D. and Woolley, R. (2007) Enriching opportunities for people living with dementia: The development of a blueprint for a sustainable activity-based model of care. *Ageing and Mental Health*, 11 (4): 371-383.

Brooker, D.J. and Surr, C. (2006) Dementia Care Mapping (DCM): Initial validation of DCM 8 in UK field trials. *International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*, 21 (11): 1018-1025.

Brooker, D. (2005) Dementia Care Mapping: A review of the research literature. *The Gerontologist*, 45 (S1): 11-18.

Brooker, D. (2004) What is Person-Centred Care in dementia? *Reviews in Clinical Gerontology*, 13 (3): 215-222.

Brooker, D. and Duce, L. (2000) Wellbeing and activity in dementia: A comparison of group reminiscence therapy, structured goal-directed group activity and unstructured time. *Ageing and Mental Health*, 4 (4): 354-358.

- Brooker, D., Foster, N., Banner, A., Payne, M. and Jackson, L. (1998) The efficacy of Dementia Care Mapping as an audit tool: Report of a 3-year British NHS evaluation. *Ageing and Mental Health*, 2 (1): 60-70.
- Brooker, D. (1995) Looking at them, looking at me: A review of observational studies into the quality of institutional care for elderly people with dementia. *Journal of Mental Health*, 4 (2): 145-156.
- Brownie, S. and Nancarrow, S. (2013) Effects of Person-Centered Care on residents and staff in aged-care facilities: A systematic review. *Clinical Interventions in Aging*. 8 (2013): 1-10.
- Campbell, A. and Davis, S. (2011) The value of Dementia Care Mapping in evaluation. *Alzheimer's and Dementia*, 7 (4): S632-S633.
- Chenoweth, L. and Jeon, Y-H. (2007) Determining the efficacy of Dementia Care Mapping as an outcome measure and a process for change: A pilot study. *Ageing and Mental Health*, 11 (3): 237-245.
- Chenoweth, L., King, M.T., Jeon, Y.H., Brodaty, H., Stein-Parbury, J., Norman, R., ... and Luscombe, G. (2009) Caring for Aged Dementia Care Resident Study (CADRES) of person-centred care, Dementia Care Mapping, and usual care in dementia: A cluster-randomised trial. *The Lancet Neurology*, 8 (4): 317-325.
- Chibnall, J.T., Tait, R.C., Harman, B. and Luebbert, R.A. (2005) Effect of acetaminophen on behavior, well-being, and psychotropic medication use in nursing home residents with moderate-to-severe dementia. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society*, 53 (11): 1921-1929.
- Chung, J.C. (2004) Activity participation and well-being of people with dementia in long-term care settings. *OTJR - Occupation Participation & Health*, 24 (1): 22-31.
- Crook, N., Adams, M., Shorten, N., and Langdon, P.E. (2016) Does the well-being of individuals with Down syndrome and dementia improve when using life story books and rummage boxes? A randomized single case series experiment. *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities*, 29 (1): 1-10.
- Dichter, M.N., Quasdorf, T., Schwab, C.G.G., Trutschel, D., Haastert, B., Riesner, C., et al (2015) Dementia care mapping: effects on residents' quality of life and challenging behavior in German nursing homes. A quasi-experimental trial. *International Psychogeriatrics*, 27 (11): 1875-92.
- Douglass, D.C., Keddie, A., Brooker, D. and Surr, C. (2010) Cross-cultural comparison of the perceptions and experiences of Dementia Care Mapping "mappers" in the United States and the United Kingdom. *Journal of Aging Health*, 22 (5): 567-588.
- Du Toit, H.J. and Surr, C. (2012) The potential of Dementia Care Mapping as a practice development tool for occupational therapists in South Africa. *South African Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 42 (3): 32-39.
- Edelman, P., Fulton, B.R., Kuhn, D. and Chang, C. (2005) A Comparison of three methods of measuring dementia-specific quality of life: Perspectives of residents, staff and observers. *The Gerontologist*, 45 (1): 27-36.

Edelman, P., Fulton, B.R. and Kuhn, D. (2004) Comparison of dementia-specific quality of life measures in adult day centers. *Home Health Services Quarterly*, 23 (1): 25-42.

Edelman, P., Kuhn, D. and Fulton, B.R. (2004) Influence of cognitive impairment, functional impairment and care setting on Dementia Care Mapping results. *Aging and Mental Health*, 8 (6): 514-523.

Edvardsson, D. and Innes, A. (2010) Measuring person-centred care: A critical comparative review of published tools. *The Gerontologist*, 50 (6): 834-846.

Ervin, K. and Koschel, A. (2012) Dementia care mapping as a tool for person centred care. *Australian Nursing Journal*, 19 (10): 32-35.

Evans, S., Brooker, D., Thompson, R., Bray, J., Milosevic, S., Bruce, M. and Carter, C. (2015) Introduction to the transforming dementia care in hospitals series. *Nursing Older People*, 27 (6): 18-24.

Finnamore, T. and Lord, S. (2007) The use of Dementia Care Mapping in people with a learning disability and dementia. *Journal of Intellectual Disabilities*, 11 (2): 157-65.

Fossey, J., Lee, L., Ballard, C. (2002) Dementia Care Mapping as a research tool for measuring quality of life in care settings: Psychometric properties. *International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*, 17 (11): 1064-1070.

Fulton, B.R., Kuhn, D. and Edelman, P. (2006) Streamlined models of dementia care mapping. *Aging and Mental Health*, 10 (4): 343-51.

Gigliotti, C.M., Jarrott, S.E. and Yorgason, J. (2004) Harvesting Health: Effects of three types of horticultural therapy activities for persons with dementia. *Dementia: The International Journal of Social Research and Practice*, 3 (2): 161-180.

Goldberg, S.E. and Harwood, R.H. (2013) Experience of general hospital care in older patients with cognitive impairment: Are we measuring the most vulnerable patients' experience? *BMJ Quality and Safety*, 22: 977-80.

Goldberg, S.E., Bradshaw, L.E., Kearney, F.C., Russell, C., Whittamore, K.H., Foster, P.E.R., et al (2013) Care in specialist medical and mental health unit compared with standard care for older people with cognitive impairment admitted to general hospital: Randomised controlled trial (NIHR TEAM trial) *BMJ*, 347 (f4132): 1-13.

Halek, M., Dichter, M. N., Quasdorf, T., Riesner, C. and Bartholomeyczik, S. (2013) The effects of dementia care mapping on nursing home residents' quality of life and staff attitudes: Design of the quasi-experimental study Leben-QD II. *BMC Geriatrics*, 13 (53): 1-10.

Hochgraeber, I., Riesner, C. and Schoppmann, S. (2013) The experience of people with dementia in a social care group: Case study. *Dementia: The International Journal of Social Research and Practice*, 12 (6): 751-768.

Holmes, C., Hodkinson, S., Dean, C., Hopkins, V. and Knights, A. (2006) Keep music live: music and the alleviation of apathy in dementia subjects. *International Psychogeriatrics*, 18 (4): 623-30.

Hsu, M.H., Flowerdew, R., Parker, M., Fachner, J. and Odell-Miller, H. (2015) Individual music therapy for managing neuropsychiatric symptoms for people with dementia and their carers: A cluster randomised controlled feasibility study. *BMC Geriatrics*, 15 (84): 1-19.

Innes, A. and Surr, C. (2001) Measuring the well-being of people with dementia living in formal care settings: The use of Dementia Care Mapping. *Aging and Mental Health*, 5 (3): 258-268.

Innes, A., Kelly, F., Scerri, C. and Abela, S. (2016) Living with dementia in hospital wards: A comparative study of staff perceptions of practice and observed patient experience. *International Journal of Older People Nursing*, 11 (2): 94-106.

Jarrott, S.E. and Bruno, K. (2003) Intergenerational activities involving persons with dementia: An observational assessment. *American Journal of Alzheimer's Disease and Other Dementias*, 18 (1): 31-37.

Jaycock, S., Persaud, M. & Johnson, R. (2006) The effectiveness of Dementia Care Mapping in intellectual disability residential services: A follow-up study. *Journal of Intellectual Disabilities*, 10 (4): 365-375.

Jeon, Y.H., Luscombe, G., Chenoweth, L., Stein-Parbury, J., Brodaty, H., Kin, M. and Haas, M. (2012) Staff outcomes from the Caring for Aged Dementia Care Resident Study (CADRES): A cluster randomised trial. *International Journal of Nursing Studies*, 49 (5): 508-18.

Kelly, M. (2010) The Role of Theory in Qualitative Health Research. *Family Practice*, 27 (3): 285-290.

Kitwood, T. (1992) Quality assurance in dementia care. *Geriatric Medicine*, 22: 34-38.

Kitwood, T. (1993) Person and process in dementia. *International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*, 8 (7): 541-545.

Kitwood, T. and Bredin, K. (1992a) Towards a theory of dementia care: personhood and well-being. *Ageing and Society*, 12 (3): 269-287.

Kitwood, T. and Bredin, K. (1992b) A new approach to the evaluation of dementia care. *Journal of Advances in Health and Nursing Care*, 1 (5): 41-60.

Kontos, P., Miller, K.L., Colobong, R., Lazgare, L.I., Binns, M., Low, L.F., et al (2016) Elder-Clowning in Long-Term Dementia Care: Results of a Pilot Study. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society*, 64 (2): 347-353.

Kuhn D., Kasayka R, and Lechner C. (2002) Behavioral observations and quality of life among residents with dementia in ten assisted living facilities. *The American Journal of Alzheimer's Disease*, 17 (5): 291-298.

Kuhn, D., Edelmann, P. and Fulton, B.R. (2005) Daytime sleep and the threat to well-being of persons with dementia. *Dementia: The international journal of social research and practice*, 4 (2): 233-247.

Kuhn, D., Fulton, B.R. and Edelmann, P. (2004) Factors influencing participation in activities in dementia care settings. *Alzheimer's Care Quarterly*, 5 (3): 144-152.

Kuhn, D., Ortigara, A. and Kasayka, R. (2000) Dementia Care Mapping: An innovative tool to measure person-centered care. *Alzheimer's Care Quarterly*, 1 (3): 7-15.

Lai, C. Ky., Chi, I. and Kayser-Jones, J.S. (2004) A randomised controlled trial of a specific reminiscence approach to promote well-being of nursing home residents with dementia. *International Psychogeriatric*, 16 (1): 33-49.

Lee, S. Y., Chaudhury, H. and Hung, L. (2016) Effects of physical environment on health and behaviors of residents with dementia in long-term care facilities: A longitudinal study. *Research in Gerontological Nursing*, 9 (2):81-91.

Leigh, A.J., O'Hanlon, K., Sheldrick, R., Surr, C. and Hare, D.J. (2015) Care mapping in clinical neuroscience settings: Cognitive impairment and dependency. *Neuropsychological Rehabilitation*, 25 (4): 574-592.

Livingston, G., Kelly, L., Lewis-Holmes, E., Baio, G., Morris, S., Patel, N., et al (2014) A systematic review of the clinical effectiveness and cost-effectiveness of sensory, psychological and behavioural interventions for managing agitation in older adults with dementia, *Health Technology Assessment*, 18 (39): 1-226.

Mackintosh, I. (1992) Quality Assurance in Dementia Care. *Geriatric Medicine*, 22 (9): 36-38.

Mansah, M., Coulon, L. and Brown, P. (2008) A mapper's reflection on Dementia Care Mapping with older residents living in a nursing home. *International Journal of Older People Nursing*, 3 (2): 113-20.

Martin, G. and Younger, D. (2000) Anti oppressive practice: a route to the empowerment of people with dementia through communication and choice. *Journal of Psychiatric and Mental Health Nursing*, 7 (1): 59-67.

Martin, G.W. and Younger, D. (2001) Person-Centred Care for people with dementia: a quality audit approach. *Journal of Psychiatric and Mental Health Nursing*, 8 (5): 443-448.

McIntosh, C.J., Stevens, J., Sheldrick, R., Surr, C. and Hare, D. J. (2012) The feasibility of Dementia Care Mapping (DCM) on a neurorehabilitation ward. *Neuropsychological rehabilitation*, 22 (6): 920-41.

McKee, K.J., Houston, D.M. and Barnes, S. (2002) Methods for assessing quality of life and well-being in frail older people. *Psychology and Health*, 17 (6): 737-751.

O'Hanlon, K., Leigh, A., Sheldrick, R., Surr, C. and Hare, D.J. (2015) The feasibility and validity of care mapping in the clinical neurosciences. *Neuropsychological Rehabilitation*, 25 (6): 818-840.

Parker, C., Barnes, S., McKee, K., Morgan, K., Torrington, J. and Tregenza, P. (2004) Quality of Life and building design in residential and nursing homes for older people. *Ageing and Society*, 24 (6): 941-962.

Parker, J. (1999) Education and Learning for the Evaluation of Dementia Care: the perceptions of social workers in training. *Education and Ageing*, 14 (3): 297-314.

Perrin T. (1997) The Positive Response Schedule for Severe Dementia. *Ageing and Mental Health*, 1 (2): 184-191.

- Perrin, T. (1997) Occupational need in severe dementia. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 25 (5): 934-941.
- Persaud, M. and Jaycock, S. (2001) Evaluating care delivery: The application of dementia care mapping in learning disability residential services. *Journal of Learning Disabilities*, 5 (4): 345-352.
- Potkins, D., Myint, P., Bannister, C., Tadros, G.E., Chithramohan, R., Swann, A., et al M. (2003) Language impairment in dementia: impact on symptoms and care needs in residential homes. *International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*, 18 (11): 1002-1006.
- Pritchard, E.J. and Dewing, J. (2001) A multi-method evaluation of an independent dementia care service and its approach. *Aging and Mental Health*, 5 (1): 63-72.
- Randall, M.A. (2005) 'Thank you dear, you're a darling': Dementia Care Mapping adding quality to life. *The Australasian Journal of Diversional Therapy*, 1 (1): 6-15.
- Roberts, G., Morley, C., Walters, W., Malta, S. and Doyle, C. (2015) Caring for people with dementia in residential aged care: Successes with a composite person-centered care model featuring Montessori-based activities. *Geriatric Nursing*, 36 (2): 106-110.
- Rokstad A.M., Røsvik J., Kirkevold Ø., Selbaek G., Saltyte B.J. and Engedal K. (2013) The effect of person-centred dementia care to prevent agitation and other neuropsychiatric symptoms and enhance quality of life in nursing home patients: A 10-month randomized controlled trial. *Dementia and Geriatric Cognitive Disorders*, 36 (5-6): 340-353.
- Rokstad, A.M., Vatne, S., Engedal, K. and Selbæk, G. (2015) The role of leadership in the implementation of person-centred care using Dementia Care Mapping: A study in three nursing homes. *Journal of nursing management*, 23 (1): 15-26.
- Sabat, S. (1994) Excess disability and malignant social psychology: A case study of Alzheimer's disease. *Journal of Community & Applied Social Psychology*, 4 (3): 157-166.
- Sloane, P.D., Brooker, D., Cohen, L., Douglass, C., Edelman, P., Fulton, B.R., et al (2007) Dementia Care Mapping as a research tool. *International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*, 22 (6): 580-89.
- Smit, D., Willemse, B., de Lange, J. and Pot, A.M. (2013) Wellbeing-enhancing occupation and organizational and environmental contributors in long-term dementia care facilities: An explorative study. *International Psychogeriatrics*, 26 (1): 69-80.
- Sormunen, S., Topo, P., Eloniemi-Sulkava, U., Räikkönen, O. and Sarvimäki, A. (2007) Inappropriate treatment of people with dementia in residential and day care. *Aging and Mental Health*, 11 (3): 246-255.
- Stapleton, S., Veldhuis, B. and Hayward, M. (2005) Lady, 47, GSOH, loves Afghan Hounds and holidays seeks an understanding and supportive service: Messages from the joint seminar on early onset dementia. *Old Age Psychiatrist*, 40: 8-9.
- Surr, C., Walwyn, R.E.A., Lilley-Kelly, A., Cicero, R., Meads, D., Ballard, C., et al (2016) Evaluating the effectiveness and cost-effectiveness of Dementia Care Mapping™ to enable person-centred care for people with dementia and their carers (DCM-EPIC) in

care homes: Study protocol for a randomised controlled trial. *Trials*, <http://trialsjournal.biomedcentral.com/articles/10.1186/s13063-016-1416->

Thompson, L. and Kingston, P. (2004) Measures to assess the quality of life for people with advanced dementia: Issues in measurement and conceptualisation. *Quality in Ageing*, 5 (4): 29-39.

Thornton, A., Hatton, C. and Tatham, A. (2004) Dementia Care Mapping reconsidered: Exploring the reliability and validity of the observational tool. *International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*, 19 (8): 718-726.

van de Ven, G., Draskovic, I., Adang, E.M., Donders, R.A., Post, A., Zuidema, S.U., ... and Vernooij-Dassen, M.J. (2012) Improving Person-Centred Care in nursing homes through dementia-care mapping: Design of a cluster-randomised controlled trial. *BMC Geriatrics*, 12 (1): 1-9.

van de Ven, G., Draskovic, I., Adang, E.M., Donders, R., Zuidema, S.U., Koopmans, R. T. and Vernooij-Dassen, M.J. (2013) Effects of Dementia-Care Mapping on residents and staff of care homes: A pragmatic cluster-randomised controlled trial. *PLOSone*, 8 (7): 1-7.

van de Ven, G., Draskovic, I., van Herpen, E., Koopmans, R.T., Donders, R., Zuidema, S. U., et al (2014) The economics of dementia-care mapping in nursing homes: A cluster-randomised controlled trial. *PLoSOne*, 9 (1): 1-8.

van Weert, J.C.M., Janssen, B.M., van Dulmen, A.M, Spreeuwenberg, P.M.M, Bensing, J.M., Ribbe, J.M. (2006) Nursing assistants' behaviour during morning care: effects of the implementation of snoezelen, integrated in 24-hour dementia care. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 53 (6): 656-668.

Westbrook, J.L., McIntosh, C.J., Sheldrick, R., Surr, C. and Hare, D.J. (2013) Validity of Dementia Care Mapping on a neuro-rehabilitation ward: Q-Methodology with staff and patients. *Disability and Rehabilitation*, 35 (19): 1652-1659.

Wilkinson A.M. (1993) Dementia Care Mapping: A pilot study of its implementation in a psychogeriatric service. *International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*, 8 (12): 1027-1029.

Willemse, B.M., Smit, D., de Lange, J. and Pot, A.M. (2011) Nursing home care with people with dementia and residents' quality of life, quality of care and staff well-being: Design of the Living Arrangements for People with Dementia (LAD)-study. *BMC Geriatrics*, 11 (11): 1-7.

Willemse, B.M., Downs, M., Arnold, L., Smit, D., de Lange, J., and Pot, A.M. (2015) Staff-resident interactions in long-term care for people with dementia: The role of meeting psychological needs in achieving residents' well-being. *Aging and Mental Health*, 19 (5): 444-452.

Williams J. and Rees J. (1997) The use of 'Dementia Care Mapping' as a method of evaluating care received by patients with dementia: An initiative to improve quality of life. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 25 (2): 316-323.

Woolley, R.J, Young, J.B., Green, J.R. and Brooker, D.J. (2008) The feasibility of care mapping to improve care for physically ill older people in hospital. *Age and Ageing*, 37 (4): 390-395.

Wylie, K., Madjar, I. and Walton, J. (2002) Dementia Care Mapping: A person-centred approach to improving the quality of care in residential settings. *Geriatrics*, 20 (2), 5-9.

Younger, D., Martin, G.W. (2000) Dementia Care Mapping: An approach to quality audit of services for people with dementia in two health districts. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 32 (5): 1206-1212.

Books

Baker, C. (2014) *Developing excellent care for people living with dementia in care homes*. London and Philadelphia: Jessica Kingsley Publishers.

Barnett, E. (2000) *Including the person with dementia in designing and delivering care - 'I need to be me!'* London and Philadelphia: Jessica Kingsley Publishers.

British Standards Institution. (2010) Use of Dementia Care Mapping for improved Person-Centred Care in a care provider organization – Guide (Available on the web at: www.bsigroup.com)

Brooker, D., Edwards, P. and Benson, S. (Eds). (2004) *Dementia Care Mapping: Experience and insights into practice*. London: Hawker Publications.

Innes, A. (Ed). (2003) *Dementia Care Mapping: Applications across cultures*. Maryland: Health Professions Press.

Innes, A. and McCabe, L. (Eds). (2007) *Evaluation in dementia care*. London: Jessica Kingsley Publications.

Kitwood, T. (1997) *Dementia reconsidered: The person comes first*. Buckingham: Open University Press.

Kitwood, T. and Benson, S. (Eds). (1995) *The new culture of dementia care*. London: Hawker Publications.

Morton, I. (1999) *Person-Centred approaches to dementia care*. Winslow: Bicester.

Perrin, T. and May, H. (Eds). (2000) *Wellbeing in Dementia: An occupational approach for therapists and carers*. London: Churchill Livingstone.

Chapters in books

Baker, C. and Brooker, D. (2007) The community mental health nurse in the care home sector: Issues of assessment and intervention. In J. Keady, C., Clarke and S. Page (Eds) *Partnerships in community mental health nursing and dementia care: Practice perspectives*. Berkshire: Open University Press.

Brooker, D. (2008) Intervening at the care team level. In R. Woods and L. Clare (Eds) *Handbook of the Clinical Psychology of Ageing*. Chichester: Wiley.

Brooker, D. (2008) Person Centred Care. In R. Jacoby, T. Denning and A. Thomas (Eds) *Psychiatry in the Elderly*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Brooker, D. (2003) Maintaining Quality in Dementia Care Practice. In T. Adams and J. Manthorpe (Eds), *Dementia Care*. London: Arnold.

Brooker, D. (2000) The Quality of Formal Care Services for People with Dementia. In G. Corley (Ed.) *Elderly People and their needs*. London: Whurr Publications.

Cox, S. (2001) Developing quality in services. In C. Cantley (ed.) *A Handbook of Dementia Care*. Buckinghamshire: Open University Press.

Innes, A. and Kelly, F. (2007) Evaluating Long Stay Settings: Reflections on the process with particular reference to Dementia Care Mapping. In A. Innes and L. McCabe (Eds) *Evaluation in Dementia Care*. London: Jessica Kingsley Publications.

Wilkinson, C., Meyer, J. and Cotter, A. (2009) Developing Person-Centred Care in an NHS Continuing Care Setting. In K. Froggatt, S. Davies and J. Meyer (Eds) *Understanding care homes: A research and development perspective*. London: Jessica Kingsley Publications.

Articles in professional and practice publications

Baker, C. (2002). Is it really such a risk? *Journal of Dementia Care*, 10 (2): 8-9.

Barnett, E. (2001) Is it care ... or companionship? *Journal of Dementia Care*, 9 (2): 18-19.

Barnett, E. (1996) Training in Dementia Care Mapping. *Signpost*, 32: 8-9.

Barnett, E. (1995) A window of insight into quality of care. *Journal of Dementia Care*, 3(4): 23-26.

Beavis, D. (1998) Personal detractions - a personal account. *Journal of Dementia Care*. 6: 24-25.

Blake, W. (2002) The dementia care conspiracy. *Journal of Dementia Care*. 10 (6): 16-17.

Bolton, J., Gee, I., Jackson, L., Mather, D., Potter, L., Roberts, S. and Vandor, C. (2000) Stepping back to move forward with DCM. *Journal of Dementia Care*, 4 (4): 26-28.

Boor, A. and Knight, C. (2007) The utility of Dementia Care Mapping within a Huntington's disease service as a quality outcome measure. *Huntington's Disease Association Newsletter (December)*.

Brooker, D. (2009) Ambitious study of complex interventions. *Journal of Dementia Care*. 17 (3): 37-38.

Brooker, D. (2002) Dementia Care Mapping: A look at its past, present and future. *Journal of Dementia Care*. 10 (3): 33-36.

Brooker, D. (2001) Enriching Lives: evaluation of the ExtraCare Activity Challenge. *Journal of Dementia Care*, 9 (3): 33-37.

Brooker, D. (1999) DCM and Engagement combined to audit care quality. *Journal of Dementia Care*, 7 (3): 33-36.

Brooker, D., May, H., Walton, S., Francis, D. and Murray, A. (2007) Introducing SOFI: A new tool for inspection of care homes (Short Observation Framework for Inspection) *Journal of Dementia Care*, 15 (4): 22-23.

- Brooker, D. and Payne, M. (1995) Auditing outcome of care in in-patient and day patient settings using dementia care mapping. Can it be done? *PSIGE Newsletter*, 51: 18-22.
- Bryan, K. (2006) Communication with people with dementia: how effective is training? *Journal of Dementia Care*. 14 (6): 35-38.
- Capstick, A. (2015). Participatory film-making with people with dementia in long-term social care. *NIHR School for Social Care Research*.
- Clare, M. (2006) Spreading DCM far and wide in Suffolk. *Journal of Dementia Care*, 14 (6): 10-11.
- Dewing, J. and Garner, P. (1998) Listening to Enid. *Elderly Care*, 10 (4): 12-15.
- Dinshaw, C. (2006) Surveying nursing practice on wards for older people with mental health needs. *Nursing Older People*, 18 (10): 25-31.
- Doherty, D., Wright, S. and Aveyard, B. (2006) Therapeutic touch and dementia care: An ongoing journey. *Nursing Older People*. 18 (11): 27-30.
- Douglass, C., Valle, M. and Verma Sehdev, K. (2008) Importing dementia care mapping: Historical use of dementia care mapping in the United Kingdom and implications for dementia care mapping's use in the United States. *Alzheimer's Care Today*, 19 (3): 177-186.
- Du Toit, S. and Surr, C. (2011) Well-being and Person-Centred Care of people with dementia cared for in institutional settings in South Africa. *World Federation of Occupational Therapists Bulletin*. 63 (1): 48-54.
- Edwards, P. (2006) DCM8 in Cheshire. *Journal of Dementia Care*, 14 (2): 12-13.
- Edwards, P. (2005) Putting Dementia Care Mapping on the map. *Journal of Dementia Care*, 13 (1): 16-17.
- Edwards, P. (2004) Is it time for a bit of tough love? *Journal of Dementia Care*, 12 (5): 17-18.
- Edwards, P. (2004) DCM Training: Three or five day courses? *Journal of Dementia Care*, 12 (1): 12-14.
- Farmer, J. and Aldridge, M. (2008) A decade of DCM. *Signpost (February)*.
- Farmer, J. and Bruce, E. (2010) Role play: Refreshing the parts other training can't reach. *Journal of Dementia Care*, 18 (2): 28-31.
- Ford, J., King, M., Powell, J. and Herzberg, J. (2003) Clinical Audit - A powerful tool to optimise care. *Journal of Dementia Care*. 11 (6): 20-21.
- Fossey, J. (1999) A carer on the team. *Journal of Dementia Care*, 7 (2): 10-11.
- Fox, L. (1995) Dementia Care Mapping. *Care Home Management Bulletin*, Issue 9.
- Hammerton, C. (2008) Journey into the Unknown. *PSIGE Newsletter*, 102: 5-6.

- Harr, R. and Kasayka, R. (2000) The power of place and the preservation of personhood. *Nursing Homes: Long Term Management*, June, 9 (6): 30-35.
- Innes, A. (2002) Dementia Care Mapping: A useful method for Social Work? *Practice* 14 (1): 27-38.
- Innes, A., Capstick, A. and Surr, C. (2000) Mapping out the framework. *Journal of Dementia Care*, 8 (2): 20-21.
- Innes, A., Capstick, A. and Surr, C. (1999) Warning on DCM and Engagement methods, Letter to editor. *Journal of Dementia Care*, 7 (4): 20-21.
- Jacques, I. (1996) Evaluating care services for people living with dementia. *Elderly Care*. 8 (3): 10-13.
- James, I., Lee, L., Sells, K. and Allen, B. (2002) Quality of Care: Are we painting too black a picture? *Journal of Dementia Care*, 10 (1): 37-38.
- Jones, S., Hamilton, J., & Surr, C. (2014) Dementia Care Mapping: Building up a bigger picture. *Journal of Dementia Care*, 22 (6): 19-21.
- Kitwood, T. and Bredin, K. (1994) Charting the course of quality care. *Journal of Dementia Care*, 2 (3): 22-23.
- Kuhn, D. and Verity, J. (2002) Putdowns and uplifts: signs of good or poor dementia care. *Journal of Dementia Care*, 10 (5): 26-27.
- Lechner, C. (2001) Dementia Care Mapping: A new approach to Alzheimer's Care. *Rehab & Community Care Management*, Fall: 40-42.
- Lintern, T., Woods, R. and Phair, L. (2000a) Before and after training: A case study of intervention. *Journal of Dementia Care*, 8 (1), 15-17.
- Lintern, T., Woods, R. and Phair, L. (2000b) Training is not enough to change care practice. *Journal of Dementia Care*, 8 (2): 15-17.
- Mackenzie, L., James, I.A. and Lee, L. (2002) How DCM feedback procedures can be improved. *Journal of Dementia Care*. 10 (5): 23-25.
- Maguire, S. and Gosling, A-L. (2003) Social and sensory stimulation groups: Do the benefits last? *Journal of Dementia Care*, 11 (2): 20-22.
- Moyes, M. and Christie, H. (1998) Structuring Groups to make psychotherapy possible. *Journal of Dementia Care*. 6 (5): 15-17.
- Moyes, M. and Christie, H. (1998) Focus on each individual's experience and emotions. *Journal of Dementia Care*, 6 (4): 16-18.
- Müller-Hergl, C. (2004) The role of the 'trusted stranger' in DCM feedback. *Journal of Dementia Care*, 12 (2): 18-19.
- Neel, A. (2002) How DCM may affect caregiver mappers. *Journal of Dementia Care*. 10 (4): 26-28.

- Packer, T. (2000) Series - Obstacles to Person-Centred Care delivery part 1: Does Person-Centred Care exist? *Journal of Dementia Care*, 8 (3): 19-21.
- Packer, T. (2000) Series - Obstacles to Person-Centred Care delivery part 2: Facing up to the bills. *Journal of Dementia Care*, 8 (4): 30-33.
- Packer, T. (1999) Worldwide spread of the new culture of care. *Journal of Dementia Care*, 7 (1): 14-16.
- Packer, T. (2000) Series - Obstacles to Person-Centred Care Delivery Part 3: Pass the hot potato - Is this person-centred teamwork? *Journal of Dementia Care*, 8 (5): 17-19.
- Packer, T. (1996) Shining a light on simple, crucial details. *Journal of Dementia Care*, 4 (6): 22-23.
- Packer, T. and Jeffries, M. (1997) Haloperidol, Hips and Toenails... (Person Centred Care Series). *Journal of Dementia Care*, 5 (6): 22-24.
- Parrish, J. (2005) 'That was lovely, dear!' Evaluating the effects of Sonas. *Journal of Dementia Care*. 13 (4): 36-37.
- Perrin, T. (1999) Time to take a fresh look at Dementia Care Mapping. Letter to the Editor. *Journal of Dementia Care*, 7 (5): 8-9.
- Smy, J. (2005) Mapping out improved care. *Nursing Times*, 101 (28): 24-25.
- Stapleton, S., Farmer, J., Smyth, S. and West, J. (2007) Happy 10th birthday! Celebrating our 10 year journey with Person Centred Care and Dementia Care Mapping in Norfolk. *PSIGE Newsletter*. 102: 7-11.
- Stapleton, S., Moore, D., Constable, G and Jones, K. (2010) HOPE for the future: Gaining an insight into the experiences of people with dementia. *PSIGE Newsletter*, 111: 27-31.
- Surr, C., Brooker, D. and Edwards, P. (2006) Dementia Care Mapping update: DCM 8 is ready for action. *Journal of Dementia Care*, 14 (1): 17-19.
- Surr, C. and Bonde Nielsen, E. (2003) Inter-rater reliability in Dementia Care Mapping. *Journal of Dementia Care*, 11 (6): 33-35.
- Surr, C. and Brooker, D. (2002) The effects of undertaking a DCM training course on care practice. *Signpost*, 7 (2): 16-18.
- Surr, C., Hamilton, J., Firth, P., Jones, S., Neagu, D., Khalid, S., ... and Fox, S. (2015) Monitoring and improvement using Dementia Care Mapping. *Journal of Dementia Care*, 23 (5): 16-17.
- Whitby, P. (2005) Inpatient Dementia Care: A Sisyphean Task? *PSIGE Newsletter*. 90: 30-36.
- Wightman, S. (2005) Meeting NSF standards through partnership. *Journal of Dementia Care*, 13(1): 8-9.

Publications in languages other than English

Agger, C. and Bonde Nielsen, E. (2001) *Kvalitetssikring af omsorg for svage ældre: Pilotafprøvning af DCM-metoden, Dementia Care Mapping, i Danmark*. Kobenhavns Kommune Sundhedsforvaltningen, Danie - Danmarks Institut for Aeldrepaedagogik. Copenhagen.

Brooker, D. (2006) Dementia Care Mapping. Visión general y resumen de la bibliografía de investigación. *Alzheimer, Realidades e Investigación en Demencia*, 33: 4-11.

Deutsche Expertengruppe Dementenbetreuung (2003) Stellungnahme der Deutschen Expertengruppe Dementenbetreuung (DED) zum DCM (Dementia Care Mapping) Seiten 49-51, In: Deutsche Expertengruppe Dementenbetreuung e.V., Aus der Arbeit der DED

Fernandez, E. and Vila, J. (2006) ¿Qué es una asistencia de calidad para las personas con demencia? *Alzheimer, Realidades e Investigación en Demencia*, 33: 2-3.

Ganzfried, D. (2014) Von A wie Artikulation bis Z wie Zero Option. *Curaviva*, 6:40-43

Gianelli, M.V. and De Vreese, L.P. (2007) Il Dementia Care Mapping; strumento e processo della cura persona-centrica di persone con demenza. *Psicogeriatrica II*, 2: 40-49.

Innes, A. (2000) Dementia Care Mapping In *Innovativer Umgang mit Dementen: Strategien, Konzepte und Einrichtungen in Europa*. H. Sträßer and M. Cofone (Eds). Saarlouis.

Kitwood T. (2000) Deutschsprachige Ausgabe herausgegeben von Christian Müller-Hergl. *Demenz. Der personen-zentrierte*. Verlag Hans Huber.

Kötter, I., Arens,E., Kochanek,J. (2001) Wie Ehrenamtliche und professionell Pflegende gemeinsam die Qualität gerontopsychiatrischer Pflege verbessern können- Praxisbericht über Erfahrungen mit dem Dementia Care Mapping (DCM) im Reginenhaus Hamm-Rhynern In: *Ergebnisse aus dem BMG-Modellprogramm Bewahren und Gestalten, Dokumentatuion der Fachtagung des ISO-Instituts*, 3-5 Mai 2000, Saarbrücken, S52 – 6.1

Leu, I. (2014) Wohlbefinden und Lebensqualität mit Demenz. *Krankenpflege, Soins infirmiers, Cure infirmieristiche*, 7 (24): 26-27.

Morton, I. (2002) *Die Würde wahren*, Klett-Kotta.

Müller-Hergl, C. (2004) *Wohlbefinden und Methode: Dementia Care Mapping. Zur Analytik zentraler Begriffe. Assessmentinstrumente in der Pflege, Möglichkeiten und Grenzen*. Hrsg S. Bartholomeyczik, M. Halek, Schlütersche Verlagsgesellschaft, 115-129.

Müller-Hergl, C. (2003) *Dementia Care Mapping* (pp 83–97) In Schindler, U. (Hrsg) Die Pflege dementiell Erkrankter neu erleben. Mäeutik im Pflegealltag. Vincentz S.

Müller-Hergl, C. (2003) *Die Herausforderung sozialer Beziehungen* (pp. 109-122) In Schindler, U. (Hrsg) Die Pflege dementiell Erkrankter neu erleben. Mäeutik im Pflegealltag. Vincentz S.

- Müller-Hergl, C. (2000) *Demenz zwischen Angst und Wohlbefinden. Positive Personenarbeit und das Verfahren des Dementia Care Mapping*. In Tackenberg, P. & Abt-Zegelin, A. (Hrsg), *Demenz und Pflege*, Verlag, Ort Mabuse, Frankfurt a.M.
- Müller-Hergl, C. (1999) Beziehungspflege messbar machen - Die Methode des Dementia Care Mapping, *Gesundheit aktuell* 2: 51-54.
- Müller-Hergl, C. (1999) Oft trägt der Schein. *Heim und Pflege*, 30 (3): 98-103.
- Müller-Hergl, C. (1998) De-mens und Re-mens: Positive Personenarbeit Und Dementia Care Mapping *Geriatric Praxis*, 10 (6): 18-23.
- Müller-Hergl, C. (1998) Positive Personenarbeit. *Altenpflege*, 6: S35-37.
- Müller, I. (2001) Verstehen kommt von Beobachten: Ein Bericht aus der Praxis vom Dementia Care Mapping. *Heim und Pflege*, 10: 353-355.
- Niebergall, C. (2002) *Validation nach Feil und das Dementia Care Mapping. Zwei Methoden zur Verbesserung der Lebensqualität von Menschen mit einer Demenzerkrankung in der Psychogeriatric des Tertianum Neutral in Berlingen TG*. Medical Journal. Dezember 2002.
- Oppikofer, Sandra (2013) *Lebensqualität von Menschen mit einer demenzerkrankung*. Universität Zürich, Zentrum für Gerontologie, Informationsblatt.
- Pavan, G. and Pradelli, S. (2009) La "Guida DCM" Demenza, timori e centralità della persona. *Assistenza Anziani*.
- Palm, R. Köhler K, Dichter MN, Bartholomeyczik S, and Holle B (2013) Development, application and evaluation of nursing interventions for people with dementia in nursing homes in Germany--a literature review. *Pflege*, 26 (5): 337-55.
- Raabe, H. (2002) Dementia Care Mapping: Beobachten, Verstehen, Verändern. *Pro Alter*, 3: 7-11.
- Re, S. (2001) Gute oder schlechte Pflege: Ist das Dementia Care Mapping ein geeignetes Beurteilungsverfahren? *Alzheimer Info* 4.
- Rückert, W. (2000) Beobachtungsmethode „Dementia Care Mapping“ ermittelt: Wie zufrieden sind altersverwirrte Menschen? *Pro Alter*, 1: 53-55
- Sormunen, S., Topo, P. Vuori, U. And Virkola, C. (2005) *Eating can be a high point of the day* - Article in Finnish in a journal called 'Dementia News' in English.
- Sormunen, S., Topo, P. and Eloniemi-Sulkava, U. (2004) Assessment of the quality of care of people with dementia - Dementia Care Mapping pilot (English abstract) *Gerontologia*, 18 (3): 207-218.
- Sormunen, S., Topo, P., Eloniemi-Sulkava, U. and Voutilainen, P. (2002) Can Dementia Care Mapping provide a new means for evaluation of care given to people with dementia? *Gerontologia*, 16 (3): 120-130.
- Suzuki, M., Brooker, D., Clin, C.P., Mizuno, Y., Uchida, A., Greiner, C. and Hibino, C. (2006) Research trends and issues recognized by nurses regarding Person-Centred Care and Dementia Care Mapping (DCM). *Japanese Journal of Nursing Research*. 39 (4): 15-30. (article published in Japanese)

Suzuki, M., Mizuno, Y., Sakamoto, R., Tsuya, M., Maruta, R., Oku, Y., Tokita, K., Kanamori, M. and Brooker, D. (2011) Efficacy of the developmental evaluation intervention of Dementia Care Mapping (DCM) aiming at implementing Person-Centred Care. *Journal of Japanese Society for Dementia Care* 3 (3): 356-368 (article in Japanese with English Abstract)

Topo, P., Sormunen, S. and Saarikalle, K. (2004) Observation: A new method for improving quality of dementia care. *Dialogi 2004 - A journal for professionals working in social and health care*.

Umemoto, M. (2004) Study on nursing care of elderly people with mild dementia, within a community. *Choju Kagaku Sogo Kenkyu Suishin Jigyo Kenkyu Hokokushu Heisei 14 Nendo.*: 159-162 (article published in Japanese). <http://sciencelinks.jp/j-east/article/200520/000020052005A0675691.php> (English abstract)

Vila-Miravent, J. (2001) L'atenció integral a persones amb demència en centres residencials. *Collegi Oficial de Psicòlegs de Catalunya*, 20 (142): 8-10.

Villar, F., Vila-Miravent, J., Celdrán, M., & Fernández, E. (2015) Assessing the well-being of patients with dementia: validity and reliability of the Spanish version of the Dementia Care Mapping (DCM) tool/La evaluación del bienestar en pacientes con demencia: validez y fiabilidad de la versión española del Dementia Care Mapping (DCM). *Estudios de Psicología*, 36 (2): 1-24.

Zieres, G. and Weibler, U. (Eds) (2007) *Herausforderung Demenz: Hintergruende, Handlungsoptionen*. Praxisbeispiele. Iatros Verlag & Services GmbH.

Reports

Audit Commission (2000). *Forget Me Not: Mental Health Services for Older People*. London. Audit Commission.

Bruce, E., Surr, C. and Tibbs, M.A. (2002) *A Special Kind of Care. Improving Well-being in People Living With Dementia*. MHA Care Group. Derby. Available on the web at www.mha.org.uk.

Fisher, M., Kelly, R., Lawrie-Skea, A., Randal, J. and Wade, N. (2014) Involving people living with dementia in systematic reviews. The Institute of Applied Social Research. Available on the web at: https://www.beds.ac.uk/_data/assets/pdf_file/0019/308602/Report-to-Fund-v5.pdf

Kitwood, T., Buckland, S. and Petre, T. (1995) *Brighter Futures: A report on research into provision for persons with dementia in residential homes, nursing homes and sheltered housing*. Kidlington. Anchor Housing Association.

NICE-SCIE (2006) *NICE Clinical Guideline 42: Dementia. Supporting people with dementia and their carers in health and social care*. London. National Institute for Health and Clinical Excellence. Available on the web at: <https://www.nice.org.uk/guidance/cg42?unlid=2675594452016311152113>

Theses

Barnett, E. (1996). *I need to be me! A thematic evaluation of a dementia care facility based on the client perspective*. Doctoral Thesis, University of Bath, United Kingdom.

Brooker, D. (1998). *Improving the quality of care for people with dementia*. Doctoral Thesis, University of Birmingham, United Kingdom.

Coaten, R. (2009) *Building Bridges of Understanding: the use of embodied practices with older people with dementia and their care staff as mediated by Dance Movement Psychotherapy*. Doctoral Thesis, Roehampton University (London), United Kingdom.

Greatorex, B. (2002) *The Structure of Well-being in Dementia*. Doctoral Thesis in Clinical Psychology, University of Leicester, United Kingdom.

Goldberg, S. (2012) *Confused older patients' experiences of care on a specialist medical and mental health unit compared with standard care wards*. Doctoral Thesis, University of Nottingham, United Kingdom.

Innes, A. (2000) *Changing the Culture of Dementia Care: a systematic exploration of the process of cultural change in three care settings*. Doctoral Thesis, University of Bradford, United Kingdom.

Kelly, F (2007) *Well-being and expression of self: interactions in long-term wards and creative sessions*. Doctoral Thesis, University of Stirling, United Kingdom.

Kelson, E. (2013) *Challenges of Person-centred dementia care: a critical ethnography of culture change in long-term care*. Doctoral Thesis. University of British Columbia, Vancouver.

Lintern, T.C. (2001) *Quality in Dementia Care: Evaluating Staff Attitudes and Behaviour*. Doctoral Thesis, University of Wales, Bangor, United Kingdom.

Lintern, T.C. (2002) *The perceptions of nursing home staff towards people with dementia and their care: A qualitative exploration of care staff views prior to and following a period of training and development interventions*. Doctoral Thesis, Salomons Centre for Applied Social and Psychological Development, Canterbury Christ Church University College, United Kingdom.

Newton, L.E. (2005) *The Impact of Dementia Care Mapping on Nursing Staff*. Doctoral Thesis, University of Leicester, United Kingdom.

Rüsing, D. (2003): *Die Reliabilität und Validität des Beobachtungsinstruments 'Dementia Care Mapping' - Eine Literaturanalyse*. Dorsten (Verlag Ingrid Zimmerman) ISBN: 3-928568-42-6;

Smyth, S. (2006) *A preliminary investigation into the use of reminiscence and life review books as aids to promoting well-being for individuals with dementia – single case experimental designs*. Doctoral Thesis in Clinical Psychology, University of East Anglia, United Kingdom.

Wylie, K. (2000) *Valuing Sensation and Sentience in Dementia Care*. Doctoral Thesis, University of Newcastle, Australia.